

# Pea Double Inoculant Trial

**Trial ID:** 2021-P2IN01 – R.M. of Sifton

**Objective:** Quantify the agronomic and economic impacts of double vs. single inoculating field peas.

**Summary:** Nodulation ratings were very similar between treatments and indicated nodulation was sufficient for peas that were single inoculated, and those that were double inoculated. There was no significant yield difference between inoculant treatments. Due to the lack of yield response with granular inoculant in addition to on-seed inoculant, there was a decrease in profit/ac, equivalent to the cost of the in-furrow inoculant application.

## Trial Information

<b>Treatment</b>	Liquid On-Seed vs. Liquid On-Seed with 1x Granular
<b>Last Pea Crop</b>	No Previous Pea Crop
<b>Pea History</b>	No Pea History
<b>Soil Texture</b>	Loamy Sand
<b>Previous Crop</b>	Canola
<b>Tillage</b>	Conventional
<b>Seeding Date</b>	April 29
<b>Variety</b>	AAC Chrome
<b>Seeding Rate</b>	180 lbs/ac
<b>Row Spacing</b>	10"
<b>Plant Stand @ V4</b>	182 000 plants/ac
<b>Harvest Date</b>	August 5

## Precipitation (mm)

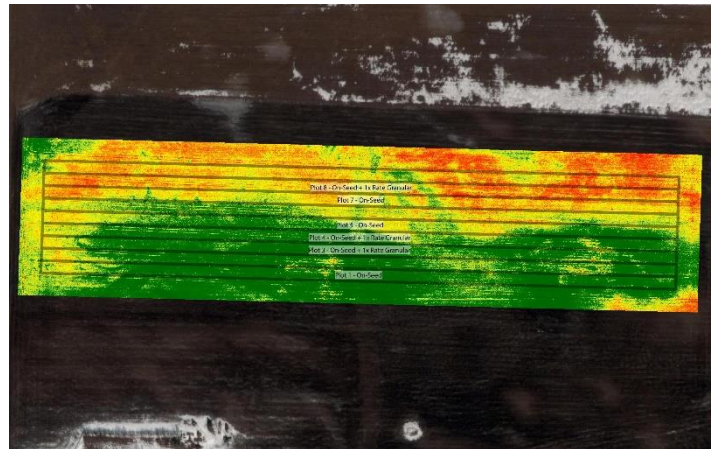
	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Total
<b>Rainfall</b>	23.3	88.7	34.4	135	281.6
<b>Normal</b>	48	75.6	64.5	57.8	245.9
<b>% Normal</b>	49%	117%	53%	234%	115%

## Early season Nodulation Observations



Nodulation was developing well early in the season. Image (left) captured on June 1, 2021, when the peas were at V3-4.

## NDVI & RGB Field Images July 12



## Nodulation<sup>†</sup>

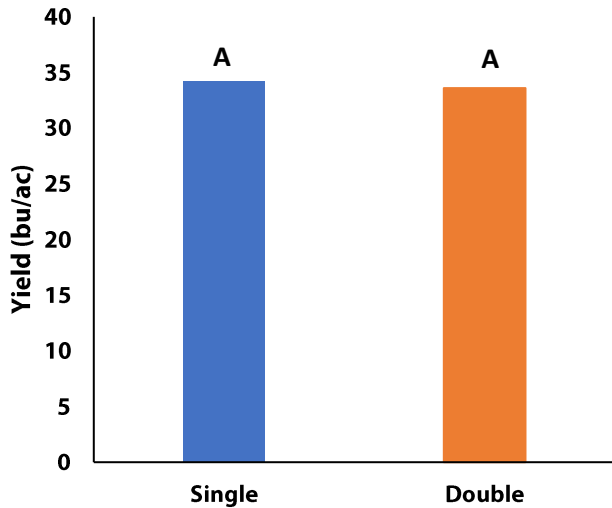
	Average Nodulation Rating @ R2
<b>Double</b>	3.8
<b>Single</b>	3.7

<sup>†</sup> 0 = no nodules or nodules with green/white colour, 1 = <3 clusters of nodules, 3 = 3-5 clusters of predominantly pink nodules, 5 = >5 clusters of pink nodules

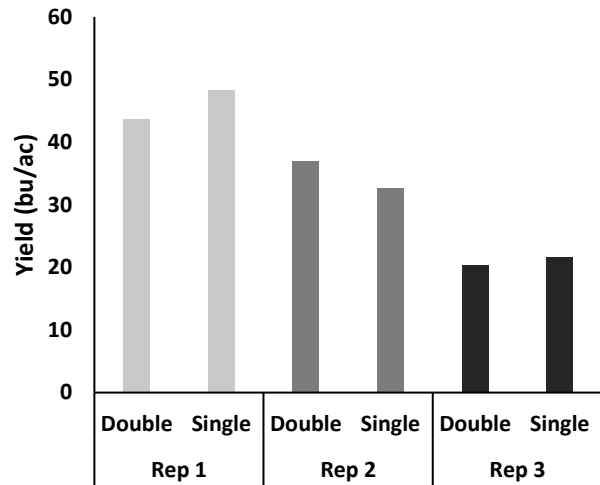


## Pea Double Inoculant Trial

### Yield by Treatment



### Yield by Rep



Yield by rep is not useful for determining overall treatment effects. However, in this case where we have high variability across the trial (as seen in the NDVI image above), yield by rep is informative to determine whether data should be included or excluded from over treatment comparisons. In this case, yields from strips within reps are quite similar, and the majority of the variability is across replicates, rather than treatment strips within replicates. Thus, we determined yield data for all strips could be included in the overall analysis of treatment effects.

### Overall Yield & Economics

	Mean (bu/ac)	Cost <sup>†</sup>	Change in Profit/ac <sup>††</sup>
<b>Double Inoculant</b>	33.6	\$13/ac	-\$10/ac
<b>Single Inoculant</b>	34.2	\$3/ac	
<b>P-Value</b>	0.8458		
<b>CV</b>	34%		
<b>Significance</b>	No	Economic	No

<sup>†</sup> Based on an estimated cost for on-seed + granular in-furrow vs. on-seed only

<sup>††</sup> Because yields were not significantly different, there is no increased income with the double inoculant to offset the increase in price. Profit/ac decreases by the increased cost as a result.